

## EXPLANATIONS OF FORMAL ASPECTS OF THE LANGUAGE

MODALITY / STRUCTURE	ASPECT	STRATEGIES / TECHNIQUES		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Inductive</li> <li>- Deductive</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Grammar</li> <li>- Vocabulary</li> <li>- Spelling</li> <li>- Pronunciation</li> <li>- Culture</li> </ul>	<p>“Traditional”</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Use of lists of verb inflections</li> <li>Translation</li> <li>Use of metalanguage</li> <li>Handling exceptions</li> </ul>	<p>“Modern”</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Comparisons (Eng. and Spa)</li> <li>Guessing and prediction</li> <li>Use of prior knowledge</li> <li>Language analysis / language awareness / reflection</li> <li>Scaffolding</li> <li>Paraphrasing</li> </ul>	<p>Other</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Non-verbal strategies</li> <li>Error analysis</li> <li>Use of cognates</li> <li>Use of word families</li> <li>Visual support / visualization</li> <li>Songs</li> <li>Games</li> <li>Stories</li> <li>Technology</li> <li>Realia</li> <li>“Mathematical formula”</li> </ul>